

ordered the sea to collect what was in it (of his ashes) and similarly ordered the earth to collect what was in it (of his ashes). Then Allāh said (to the recreated man), 'Why did you do so?' The man replied, 'For being afraid of You, and You know it (very well).' So Allāh forgave him."

7507. Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: I heard the Prophet ﷺ saying, "If somebody commits a sin and then says, 'O my Lord! I have sinned, please forgive me!' and, his Lord says, 'My slave has known that he has a Lord Who forgives sins and punishes for it, I therefore have forgiven my slave (his sins).' Then he remains without committing any sin for a while and then again commits another sin and says, 'O my Lord, I have committed another sin, please forgive me,' and Allāh says, 'My slave has known that he has a Lord Who forgives sins and punishes for it, I therefore have forgiven my slave (his sin).' Then he remains without committing any sin for a while and then commits another sin (for the third time) and says, 'O my Lord, I have committed another sin, please forgive me,' and Allāh says, 'My slave has known that he has a Lord Who forgives sins and punishes for it, I therefore have forgiven My slave (his sin), he can do whatever he likes.'"⁽¹⁾

فَوَاللَّهِ لَئِنْ قَدَرَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ لَيُعَذِّبَهُ عَذَابًا لَا يُعَذِّبُهُ أَحَدًا مِنَ الْعَالَمِينَ. فَأَمَرَ اللَّهُ الْبَحْرَ فَجَمَعَ مَا فِيهِ، وَأَمَرَ الْبَرَّ لِيَجْمَعَ مَا فِيهِ ثُمَّ قَالَ: لِمَ فَعَلْتَ؟ قَالَ: مِنْ خَشْيَتِكَ وَأَنْتَ أَعْلَمُ، فَغَفَرَ لَهُ.

[راجع: ٣٤٨١]

٧٥٠٧ - حَدَّثَنَا أَحْمَدُ بْنُ إِسْحَاقَ: حَدَّثَنَا عَمْرُو بْنُ عَاصِمٍ: حَدَّثَنَا هَمَّامٌ: حَدَّثَنَا إِسْحَاقُ بْنُ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ: سَمِعْتُ عَبْدَ الرَّحْمَنِ بْنَ أَبِي عَمْرَةَ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ أَبَا هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ قَالَ: «إِنَّ عَبْدًا أَصَابَ ذَنْبًا، وَرُبَّمَا قَالَ: أَذْنَبَ ذَنْبًا، فَقَالَ: رَبِّ أَذْنَبْتُ ذَنْبًا، وَرُبَّمَا قَالَ: أَصَبْتُ فَاغْفِرْ، فَقَالَ رَبُّهُ: أَعْلِمَ عَبْدِي أَنَّ لَهُ رَبًّا يَغْفِرُ الذَّنْبَ وَيَأْخُذُ بِهِ؟ غَفَرْتُ لِعَبْدِي. ثُمَّ مَكَثَ مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ ثُمَّ أَصَابَ ذَنْبًا، أَوْ أَذْنَبَ ذَنْبًا فَقَالَ: رَبِّ أَذْنَبْتُ، أَوْ أَصَبْتُ آخَرَ فَاغْفِرْهُ، فَقَالَ: أَعْلِمَ عَبْدِي أَنَّ لَهُ رَبًّا يَغْفِرُ الذَّنْبَ وَيَأْخُذُ بِهِ؟ غَفَرْتُ لِعَبْدِي. ثُمَّ مَكَثَ مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ ثُمَّ أَذْنَبَ ذَنْبًا، وَرُبَّمَا قَالَ: أَصَابَ ذَنْبًا، فَقَالَ: رَبِّ أَصَبْتُ، أَوْ قَالَ أَذْنَبْتُ آخَرَ فَاغْفِرْهُ لِي، فَقَالَ: أَعْلِمَ عَبْدِي أَنَّ لَهُ رَبًّا يَغْفِرُ الذَّنْبَ وَيَأْخُذُ بِهِ؟ غَفَرْتُ لِعَبْدِي، - ثلاثاً - فَلْيَعْمَلْ مَا شَاءَ».

(1) (H. 7507) Allāh will forgive one's sins if one repents and does not commit the same sin again.

7508. Narrated Abū Sa'īd: The Prophet ﷺ mentioned a man from the people of the past or those who preceded you. The Prophet ﷺ said a sentence meaning: Allāh had given him wealth and children. When his death approached, he said to his sons, "What kind of father have I been to you?" They replied, "You have been a good father." He told them that he had not presented any good deed before Allāh, and if Allāh should get hold of him He would punish him. "So look!" he added, "When I die, burn me, and when I turn into coal, crush me, and when there comes a windy day, scatter my ashes in the wind." The Prophet ﷺ added, "Then by Allāh, he took a firm promise from his children to do so, and they did so. (They burnt him after his death) and threw his ashes on a windy day. Then Allāh عزَّ وَجَلَّ commanded to his ashes. 'Be!, and behold! He became a man, standing! Allāh said, 'O My slave! What made you do what you did?' He replied, 'For fear of you.' Nothing saved him then but Allāh's Mercy. (So Allāh forgave him)."

٧٥٠٨ - حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ أَبِي الْأَسْوَدِ: حَدَّثَنَا مُعْتَمِرٌ: سَمِعْتُ أَبِي: حَدَّثَنَا قَتَادَةُ، عَنْ عُقْبَةَ بْنِ الْغَافِرِ، عَنْ أَبِي سَعِيدٍ عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ أَنَّهُ «ذَكَرَ رَجُلًا فَيَمُنُّ سَلَفًا أَوْ فَيَمُنُّ كَانُ قَبْلَكُمْ، قَالَ كَلِمَةً، يَعْني أَعْطَاهُ اللَّهُ مَالًا وَوَلَدًا، فَلَمَّا حَضَرَتِ الْوَفَاةُ قَالَ لِيَنِيهِ: أَيُّ أَبٍ كُنْتُ لَكُمْ؟ قَالُوا: خَيْرَ أَبٍ، قَالَ: فَإِنَّهُ لَمْ يَبْتَسِرْ، أَوْ لَمْ يَبْتَسِرْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ خَيْرًا وَإِنْ يَقْدِرِ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ يُعَذِّبُهُ. فَاَنْظُرُوا إِذَا مُتُّ فَأَحْرِقُونِي حَتَّى إِذَا صِرْتُ فَمَحْمًا فَاسْحَقُونِي، أَوْ قَالَ: فَاسْحَكُونِي، فَإِذَا كَانَ يَوْمُ رِيحٍ عَاصِفٍ فَأَذْرُونِي فِيهَا». فَقَالَ نَبِيُّ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «فَأَخَذَ مَوَائِقَهُمْ عَلَى ذَلِكَ وَرَبِّي فَمَعَلُوا، ثُمَّ أَذْرُوهُ فِي يَوْمٍ عَاصِفٍ. فَقَالَ اللَّهُ عَزَّ وَجَلَّ: كُنْ. فَإِذَا هُوَ رَجُلٌ قَائِمٌ. قَالَ اللَّهُ: أَيُّ عَبْدِي، مَا حَمَلْتُكَ عَلَى أَنْ فَعَلْتَ مَا فَعَلْتَ؟ قَالَ: مَخَافَتُكَ أَوْ فَرَقُّ مِنْكَ. قَالَ: فَمَا تَلَفَاهُ أَنْ رَحِمَهُ عِنْدَهَا». وَقَالَ مَرَّةً أُخْرَى: «فَمَا تَلَفَاهُ غَيْرُهَا».

قَالَ فَحَدَّثْتُ بِهِ أَبَا عُثْمَانَ فَقَالَ: سَمِعْتُ هَذَا مِنْ سَلْمَانَ غَيْرَ أَنَّهُ زَادَ فِيهِ «فِي الْبَحْرِ»، أَوْ كَمَا حَدَّثَ. حَدَّثَنَا مُوسَى: حَدَّثَنَا مُعْتَمِرٌ وَقَالَ:

لَمْ يَبْتَسِرْ. [راجع: ٣٤٧٨]

وقال لي خليفة: حَدَّثَنَا مُعْتَمِرٌ
وقال: «لَمْ يَبْتَرُ»، فَسَرَهُ فَتَادَهُ لَمْ
يَدْخِرْ.

(36) CHAPTER. The Talk of the Lord عز وجلّ to the Prophets and others on the Day of Resurrection.

7509. Narrated Anas رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: I heard the Prophet ﷺ saying, "On the Day of Resurrection, I will intercede and say, 'O my Lord! Admit into Paradise (even) those who have Faith equal to a mustard seed in their hearts.' Such people will enter Paradise, and then I will say, ('O Allāh) admit into Paradise (even) those who have the least amount of Faith in their hearts.'" Anas then said: As if I were just now looking at the fingers of Allāh's Messenger ﷺ.⁽¹⁾

(٣٦) بَابُ كَلَامِ الرَّبِّ تَعَالَى يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ مَعَ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ وَغَيْرِهِمْ،

٧٥٠٩ - حَدَّثَنَا يُونُسُ بْنُ رَاشِدٍ: حَدَّثَنَا أَحْمَدُ بْنُ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو بَكْرِ بْنُ عَيَّاشٍ، عَنْ حُمَيْدٍ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ أَنَسًا رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ يَقُولُ: «إِذَا كَانَ يَوْمُ الْقِيَامَةِ شَقَعْتُ فَقُلْتُ: يَا رَبِّ، أَدْخِلِ الْجَنَّةَ مَنْ كَانَ فِي قَلْبِهِ حَرْدَلَةٌ، فَيَدْخُلُونَ ثُمَّ أَقُولُ: أَدْخِلِ الْجَنَّةَ مَنْ كَانَ فِي قَلْبِهِ أَدْنَى شَيْءٍ». فَقَالَ أَنَسٌ: كَأَنِّي أَنْظُرُ إِلَى أَصَابِعِ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ ﷺ. [راجع: ٤٤]

7510. Narrated Ma'bad bin Hilāl Al-'Anazī: We, i.e., some people from Başrah gathered and went to Anas bin Mālik, and we went in company with Thābit Al-Bunānī so that he might ask him about the '*Ḥadīth* of Intercession' on our behalf. Behold, Anas was in his palace, and our arrival coincided with his *Duḥā* prayer. We asked permission to enter and he admitted us while he was sitting on his bed. We said to Thābit, "Do not ask him about anything else first but the '*Ḥadīth* of Intercession'." He said, "O Abū Ḥamza! These are your brethren from Başrah coming to ask you about the *Ḥadīth* of Intercession." Anas then said: Muḥammad ﷺ said, "On the Day of

٧٥١٠ - حَدَّثَنَا سُلَيْمَانُ بْنُ حَرْبٍ: حَدَّثَنَا حَمَادُ بْنُ زَيْدٍ: حَدَّثَنَا مَعْبُدُ بْنُ هِلَالِ الْعَنْزِيِّ قَالَ: اجْتَمَعْنَا نَاسٌ مِنْ أَهْلِ الْبَصْرَةِ فَذَهَبْنَا إِلَى أَنَسِ بْنِ مَالِكٍ، وَذَهَبْنَا مَعَنَا ثَابِتُ الْبُنَّانِيِّ إِلَيْهِ يَسْأَلُهُ لَنَا عَنْ حَدِيثِ الشَّفَاعَةِ، إِذَا هُوَ فِي قَصْرِهِ. فَوَافَقْنَاهُ يُصَلِّي الصُّحَى فَاِسْتَأْذَنَّا فَأَذِنَ لَنَا وَهُوَ قَاعِدٌ عَلَى فِرَاشِهِ. فَقُلْنَا لِثَابِتٍ: لَا تَسْأَلُهُ عَنْ شَيْءٍ أَوْلَى مِنْ حَدِيثِ الشَّفَاعَةِ. فَقَالَ: يَا أَبَا حَمْرَةَ، هُوَ لَا إِخْوَانِكَ

(1) (H.7509) The Prophet ﷺ held out his fingers to illustrate the small amount of Faith he referred to in his speech.

Resurrection the people will surge like waves on one another, and then they will come to Ādam and say, 'Please intercede for us with your Lord.' He will say, 'I am not fit for that but you'd better go to (Prophet) Ibrāhim (Abraham) as he is the *Khalīl*⁽¹⁾ of the Most Gracious (Allāh).' They will go to Ibrāhim and he will say, 'I am not fit for that, but you'd better go to (Prophet) Mūsa (Moses) as he is the one to whom Allāh spoke directly.' So they will go to Mūsa and he will say, 'I am not fit for that, but you'd better go to 'Īsā (Jesus) as he is a soul⁽²⁾ created by Allāh and His Word.' ("Be!" —and he was). They will go to 'Īsā and he will say, 'I am not fit for that, but you'd better go to (Prophet) Muḥammad (ﷺ).' They would come to me and I would say, 'I am for that.' Then I will ask for my Lord's Permission, and it will be given, and then He will reveal me to praise Him with such praises as I do not know now. So I will praise Him with those praises and will fall down prostrate before Him. Then it will be said, 'O Muḥammad, raise your head and speak, for you will be listened to; and ask, for you will be granted (your request); and intercede, for your intercession will be accepted.' I will say, 'O Lord! My followers! My followers!' And then it will be said, 'Go and take out of Hell (Fire) all those who have Faith in their hearts equal to the weight of a barley grain.' I will go and do so and return to praise Him with the same praises, and fall down (prostrate) before Him. Then it will be said, 'O Muḥammad, raise your head and speak, for you will be listened to, and ask, for you will be granted (your request); and intercede, for your intercession will be accepted.' I will say, 'O Lord, My followers! My followers!' It will be said, 'Go

مِنْ أَهْلِ الْبَصْرَةِ جَاؤُكَ يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنْ حَدِيثِ الشَّفَاعَةِ. فَقَالَ: حَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدٌ ﷺ قَالَ: «إِذَا كَانَ يَوْمُ الْقِيَامَةِ مَاجَ النَّاسُ بَعْضُهُمْ فِي بَعْضٍ، فَيَأْتُونَ آدَمَ فَيَقُولُونَ: اشْفَعْ لَنَا إِلَى رَبِّكَ، فَيَقُولُ: لَسْتُ لَهَا، وَلَكِنْ عَلَيْكُمْ بِإِبْرَاهِيمَ فَإِنَّهُ خَلِيلُ الرَّحْمَنِ. فَيَأْتُونَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ فَيَقُولُونَ: لَسْتُ لَهَا، وَلَكِنْ عَلَيْكُمْ بِمُوسَى فَإِنَّهُ كَلِيمُ اللَّهِ. فَيَأْتُونَ مُوسَى فَيَقُولُونَ: لَسْتُ لَهَا، وَلَكِنْ عَلَيْكُمْ بِعِيسَى فَإِنَّهُ رُوحُ اللَّهِ وَكَلِمَتُهُ. فَيَأْتُونَ عِيسَى فَيَقُولُونَ: لَسْتُ لَهَا، وَلَكِنْ عَلَيْكُمْ بِمُحَمَّدٍ ﷺ فَيَأْتُونِي فَأَقُولُ: أَنَا لَهَا، فَاسْتَأْذِنُ عَلَى رَبِّي فَيُؤْذَنُ لِي وَيُلْهِمُنِي مَحَامِدَ أَحْمَدَهُ بِهَا لَا تَحْضُرُنِي الْآنَ. فَأَحْمَدُهُ بِتِلْكَ الْمَحَامِدِ، وَأَجِرُ لَهُ سَاجِدًا، فَيَقَالُ: يَا مُحَمَّدُ، ارْفَعْ رَأْسَكَ وَقُلْ يُسْمَعُ لَكَ، وَسَلْ تُعْطَى، وَاشْفَعْ تُشْفَعُ. فَأَقُولُ: يَا رَبِّ، أُمَّتِي أُمَّتِي، فَيَقَالُ: انْظُرْ فَأُخْرِجْ مِنْهَا مَنْ كَانَ فِي قَلْبِهِ مِثْقَالُ شَعِيرَةٍ مِنْ إِيْمَانٍ، فَانْظُرْ فَأَفْعَلْ ثُمَّ أَعُوذُ فَأَحْمَدُهُ بِتِلْكَ الْمَحَامِدِ، ثُمَّ أَجِرُ لَهُ سَاجِدًا فَيَقَالُ: يَا مُحَمَّدُ ارْفَعْ رَأْسَكَ وَقُلْ يُسْمَعُ لَكَ، وَسَلْ تُعْطَى، وَاشْفَعْ تُشْفَعُ، فَأَقُولُ: يَا رَبِّ، أُمَّتِي أُمَّتِي. فَيَقَالُ:

(1) (H.7510) *Khalīl* : See the glossary.

(2) (H.7510) See the word *Rūhullāh* in the glossary.

and take out of it all those who have Faith in their hearts equal to the weight of an atom (or a small ant) or a mustard seed.' I will go and do so and return to praise Him with the same praises, and fall down in prostration before Him. It will be said, 'O, Muḥammad, raise your head and speak, for you will be listened to, and ask, for you will be granted (your request); and intercede, for your intercession will be accepted.' I will say, 'O Lord! My followers! My followers!' Then He will say, 'Go and take out (all those) in whose hearts there is Faith even to the lightest, lightest mustard seed. (Take them) out of the Fire.' I will go and do so."

When we left Anas, I said to some of my companions, "Let's pass by Al-Ḥasan who is hiding himself in the house of Abī Kḥalīfa and request him to tell us what Anas bin Mālik has told us." So we went to him and we greeted him and he admitted us. We said to him, "O Abū Sa'īd! We came to you from your brother Anas bin Mālik and he related to us a *Hadīth* about the intercession the like of which I have never heard." He said, "What is that?" Then we told him of the *Hadīth* and said, "He stopped at this point (of the *Hadīth*)." He said, "What then?" We said, "He did not add anything to that." He said, "Anas related the *Hadīth* to me twenty years ago when he was a young fellow. I don't know whether he forgot or if he did not like to let you depend on what he might have said." We said, "O Abū Sa'īd! Let us know that." He smiled and said, "Man was created hasty. I did not mention that, but that I wanted to inform you of it. Anas told me the same as he told you and said that the Prophet ﷺ added, 'I will then return for a fourth time and praise Him similarly and prostrate before Him and it will be said, 'O Muḥammad, raise your head and speak, for you will be listened

انطلق فأخرج منها من كان في قلبه مثقال ذرة أو خردلة من إيمان. فأطلق فأفعل ثم أعود فأحمده بتلك المحامد، ثم أخرج له ساجداً يقال: يا مُحَمَّد، ارفع رأسك وقل يسمع لك، وسل تعط، واشفع تشفع. فأقول: يا رَب، أمتي أمتي، فيقول: انطلق فأخرج من كان في قلبه أذني مثقال حبة من خردل من إيمان فأخرجه من النار من النار، فأطلق فأفعل». فلما خرجنا من عند أنس قلت لبعض أصحابنا: لو مررنا بالحسن وهو متوارٍ في منزل أبي خليفة فحدثناه بما حدثنا أنس بن مالك. فأتيناه فسلمنا عليه فأذن لنا فقلنا له: يا أبا سعيد، جئناك من عند أخيك أنس بن مالك فلم نر مثل ما حدثنا في الشفاعة. فقال: هيه، فحدثناه بالحدِيث فأنتهى إلى هذا الموضع فقال: هيه، فقلنا: لم يزد لنا على هذا. فقال: لقد حدثني وهو جميع منذ عشرين سنة فلا أدري أنسي أم كره أن تتكلموا. قلنا: يا أبا سعيد، فحدثناه فضحك وقال: خلق الإنسان عجولاً، ما ذكرته إلا وأنا أريد أن أحدثكم. حدثني كما حدثكم به قال: «ثم أعود الرابعة فأحمده بتلك، ثم أخرج له ساجداً

to; and ask, for you will be granted (your request), and intercede, for your intercession will be accepted.' I will say, 'O Lord allow me to intercede for whoever said 'Lā ilāha illallāh (none has the right to be worshipped but Allāh).' Then Allāh will say, 'By My Power, and My Majesty, and by My Supremacy, and by My Greatness, I will take out of Hell (fire) whoever said, 'Lā ilaha illallah' ."

7511. Narrated 'Abdullāh عَنْهُ اللهُ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ said, "The person who will be the last one to enter Paradise and the last to come out of Hell (Fire) will be a man who will come out crawling, and his Lord will say to him, 'Enter Paradise.' He will reply, 'O Lord, Paradise is full.' Allāh will give him the same order thrice, and each time the man will give Him the same reply, i.e., 'Paradise is full.' Thereupon Allāh will say (to him), "Ten times of the world is for you."

7512. Narrated 'Adī bin Ḥātim: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ said, "There will be none among you but his Lord will talk to him, and there will be no interpreter between him and Allāh. He will look to his right and see nothing but his deeds which he has sent forward, and will look to his left and see nothing but his deeds which he has sent forward, and will look in front of him and see nothing but the (Hell) Fire facing him. So save yourself from the (Hell) Fire even with half a date (given in charity)."

Al-A'mash said: 'Amr bin Murra said, Khaithama narrated the same and added,

فِيَقَالُ: يَا مُحَمَّدُ، ارْفَعْ رَأْسَكَ، وَقُلْ يُسْمِعْ، وَاسْمِعْ تَسْمَعُ. وَأَسْمِعْ تَسْمَعُ. فَأَقُولُ: يَا رَبِّ، ائْذَنْ لِي فِيمَنْ قَالَ: لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ. فَيَقُولُ: وَعِزَّتِي وَجَلَالِي وَكِبْرِيَانِي وَعَظَمَتِي لِأَخْرَجَنَّ مِنْهَا مَنْ قَالَ: لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ».

[راجع: ٤٤]

٧٥١١ - حَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ خَالِدٍ: حَدَّثَنَا عُبَيْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ مُوسَى، عَنْ إِسْرَائِيلَ، عَنْ مَنْصُورٍ، عَنْ إِبْرَاهِيمَ، عَنْ عُبَيْدَةَ، عَنْ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «إِنَّ آخِرَ أَهْلِ الْجَنَّةِ دُخُولًا الْجَنَّةِ، وَأَخْرَجَ أَهْلَ النَّارِ خُرُوجًا مِنَ النَّارِ: رَجُلٌ يَخْرُجُ حَبْوًا فَيَقُولُ لَهُ رَبُّهُ: ادْخُلِ الْجَنَّةَ، فَيَقُولُ: رَبِّ، الْجَنَّةُ مَلَأَى. فَيَقُولُ لَهُ ذَلِكَ ثَلَاثَ مَرَّاتٍ. كُلَّ ذَلِكَ يُعِيدُ عَلَيْهِ: الْجَنَّةُ مَلَأَى، فَيَقُولُ: إِنَّ لَكَ مِثْلَ الدُّنْيَا عَشْرَ مِرَارٍ». [راجع: ٦٥٧١]

٧٥١٢ - حَدَّثَنَا عَلِيُّ بْنُ حُجْرٍ: أَخْبَرَنَا عَيْسَى بْنُ يُونُسَ، عَنْ الْأَعْمَشِ، عَنْ حَيْثِمَةَ، عَنْ عَدِيِّ بْنِ حَاتِمٍ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «مَا مِنْكُمْ مِنْ أَحَدٍ إِلَّا سَيَكَلِّمُهُ رَبُّهُ. لَيْسَ بَيْنَهُ وَبَيْنَهُ تَرْجُمانٌ. فَيَنْظُرُ أَيَّمَنْ مِنْهُ فَلَا يَرَى إِلَّا مَا قَدَّمَ مِنْ عَمَلِهِ، وَيَنْظُرُ أَشْأَمَ مِنْهُ فَلَا يَرَى إِلَّا مَا قَدَّمَ، وَيَنْظُرُ بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ فَلَا يَرَى إِلَّا النَّارَ تَلْقَاءَ

‘... even with a good word.’

رُجْهِهِ، فَاتَّقُوا النَّارَ وَلَوْ بِشِقِّ تَمْرَةٍ.

[راجع: ١٤١٣]

قَالَ الْأَعْمَشُ: وَحَدَّثَنِي عَمْرُو بْنُ مُرَّةَ، عَنْ خَيْثَمَةَ مِثْلَهُ وَزَادَ فِيهِ: «وَلَوْ بِكَلِمَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ».

7513. Narrated ‘Abdullāh رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: A priest from the Jews came (to the Prophet ﷺ) and said, “On the Day of Resurrection, Allāh will place all the heavens on one Finger, and the earths on one Finger, and the waters and the land on one Finger, and all the creation on one Finger, and then He will shake them and say, ‘I am the King! I am the King!’ ” I saw the Prophet ﷺ smiling till his premolar teeth became visible expressing his amazement and his belief in what he had said. Then the Prophet ﷺ recited:

“They made not a just estimate of Allāh such as is due to Him... (up to)... High is He above all that they associate as partners with Him!” (V.39 :67) (See H. 4811, Vol. 6)

٧٥١٣ - حَدَّثَنَا عُثْمَانُ بْنُ أَبِي شَيْبَةَ: حَدَّثَنَا جَرِيرٌ، عَنْ مَنْصُورٍ، عَنْ إِبْرَاهِيمَ، عَنْ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ قَالَ: جَاءَ حَبْرٌ مِنَ الْيَهُودِ فَقَالَ: إِنَّهُ إِذَا كَانَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ جَعَلَ اللهُ السَّمَوَاتِ عَلَى إِصْبَعٍ، وَالْأَرْضِينَ عَلَى إِصْبَعٍ، وَالنَّجْمَ وَالنُّجُومَ عَلَى إِصْبَعٍ، وَالْخَلَائِقَ عَلَى إِصْبَعٍ، ثُمَّ يَهْرُجُنَّ ثُمَّ يَقُولُ: أَنَا الْمَلِكُ، أَنَا الْمَلِكُ، فَلَقَدْ رَأَيْتُ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ يَضْحَكُ حَتَّى بَدَتْ نَوَاجِذُهُ تَعْجَبًا وَتَصْدِيقًا لِقَوْلِهِ، ثُمَّ قَالَ النَّبِيُّ ﷺ: «﴿وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدْرِهِ﴾» إِلَى قَوْلِهِ:

﴿يُشْرِكُونَ﴾». [راجع: ٤٨١١]

7514. Narrated Safwān bin Muḥriz: A man asked Ibn ‘Umar, “What have you heard from Allāh’s Messenger ﷺ regarding *An-Najwā*?”⁽¹⁾ He said, “Everyone of you will come close to his Lord, Who will screen him from the people and say to him, ‘Did you do such and such (a deed)?’ He will reply, ‘Yes.’ Then Allāh will say, ‘Did you do such and such (a deed)?’ He will reply, ‘Yes.’ So Allāh will question him and make him confess, and then Allāh will say, ‘I screened your sins in

٧٥١٤ - حَدَّثَنَا مُسَدَّدٌ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو عَوَانَةَ، عَنْ قَتَادَةَ، عَنْ صَفْوَانَ بْنِ مُحْرِزٍ: أَنَّ رَجُلًا سَأَلَ ابْنَ عَمْرٍو: كَيْفَ سَمِعْتَ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ ﷺ يَقُولُ فِي النَّجْوَى؟ قَالَ: «يَدْنُو أَحَدَكُمْ مِنْ رَبِّهِ حَتَّى يَضَعَ كَنْفَهُ عَلَيْهِ فَيَقُولُ: أَعْمِلْتَ كَذَا وَكَذَا؟ فَيَقُولُ: نَعَمْ، وَيَقُولُ: أَعْمِلْتَ كَذَا وَكَذَا؟ فَيَقُولُ: نَعَمْ،

(1) (H.7514) *An-Najwā*: The private talk between Allāh and each of His slaves on the Day of Resurrection.

the world and forgive them for you today.’”
[See *Hadīth* Nos. 2441, 6070, 4685]

فَيَقْرَرُهُ ثُمَّ يَقُولُ: إِنِّي سَرَرْتُ عَلَيْكَ
فِي الدُّنْيَا، وَأَنَا أَعْفِرُهَا لَكَ الْيَوْمَ.

[راجع: ٢٤٤١]

وَقَالَ آدَمُ: حَدَّثَنَا شَيْبَانُ: حَدَّثَنَا
قَتَادَةُ: حَدَّثَنَا صَفْوَانٌ، عَنِ ابْنِ عُمَرَ:
سَمِعْتُ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ.

(37) CHAPTER. The Statement of Allāh
تعالى:
“...And to Mūsa (Moses) Allāh spoke
directly.” (V.4:164)

(٣٧) بَابُ مَا جَاءَ فِي قَوْلِهِ عَزَّ
وَجَلَّ: ﴿وَكَلَّمَ اللَّهُ مُوسَى تَكْلِيمًا﴾
[النساء: ١٦٤]

7515. Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ:
The Prophet ﷺ said, “Ādam and Mūsa
(Moses) (عليهما السلام) debated with each
other and Mūsa said, ‘You are Ādam who
turned out your offspring from Paradise.’
Ādam said, ‘You are Mūsa whom Allāh
chose for His Message and for His direct
Talk, yet you blame me for a matter which
had been ordained for me even before my
creation?’ Thus Ādam overcame Mūsa.”
(See H. 3409, Vol. 4)

٧٥١٥ - حَدَّثَنَا يَحْيَى بْنُ بُكَيْرٍ:
حَدَّثَنَا اللَّيْثُ: حَدَّثَنَا عُقَيْلٌ، عَنِ ابْنِ
شِهَابٍ: حَدَّثَنَا حُمَيْدُ بْنُ عَبْدِ
الرَّحْمَنِ، عَنِ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ: أَنَّ النَّبِيَّ
ﷺ قَالَ: «اِحْتَجَّ آدَمُ وَمُوسَى فَقَالَ
مُوسَى: أَنْتَ آدَمُ الَّذِي أُخْرِجْتَ
دُرِّيَّتَكَ مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ؟ قَالَ: أَنْتَ مُوسَى
الَّذِي اصْطَفَاكَ اللَّهُ تَعَالَى بِرِسَالَتِهِ
وَبِكَلَامِهِ ثُمَّ تَلَوْمَنِي عَلَى أَمْرٍ قَدْ قُدِّرَ
عَلَيَّ قَبْلَ أَنْ أُخْلَقَ؟ فَحَجَّ آدَمُ
مُوسَى». [راجع: ٣٤٠٩]

7516. Narrated Anas رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh’s
Messenger ﷺ said, “The believers will be
assembled on the Day of Resurrection and
they will say, ‘Let us look for someone to
intercede for us with our Lord so that He may
relieve us from this place of ours.’ So they
will go to Ādam and say, ‘You are Ādam, the
father of mankind, and Allāh created you
with His Own Hands and ordered the angels
to prostrate before you, and He taught you
the names of all things; so please intercede
for us with our Lord so that He may relieve

٧٥١٦ - حَدَّثَنَا مُسْلِمٌ بْنُ
إِبْرَاهِيمَ: حَدَّثَنَا هِشَامٌ: حَدَّثَنَا قَتَادَةُ،
عَنْ أَنَسِ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ، قَالَ: قَالَ
رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «يُجْمَعُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ يَوْمَ
الْقِيَامَةِ فَيَقُولُونَ: لَوْ اسْتَشْفَعْنَا إِلَى
رَبِّنَا فَيُرِيحَنَا مِنْ مَكَانِنَا هَذَا، فَيَأْتُونَ
آدَمَ فَيَقُولُونَ لَهُ: أَنْتَ آدَمُ أَبُو الْبَشَرِ،
خَلَقَكَ اللَّهُ بِيَدَيْهِ، وَأَسَجَدَ لَكَ

us.' Ādam will say to them, 'I am not fit for that,' and then he will mention to them his mistake which he committed.'

المَلَائِكَةَ، وَعَلَّمَكَ أَسْمَاءَ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ
فَاشْفَعْنَا لَنَا إِلَى رَبِّنَا حَتَّى يُرِيحَنَا.
فَيَقُولُ لَهُمْ: لَسْتُ هُنَاكُمْ، وَيَذْكُرُ لَهُمْ
خَطِيئَتَهُ الَّتِي أَصَابَ». [راجع: ٤٤]

7517. Narrated Anas bin Mālik رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: The night Allāh's Messenger ﷺ was taken for a journey from the sacred mosque (of Makkah) Al-Ka'bah (*Al-Masjid-al-Haram*), three persons (angels) came to him (in a dream) while he was sleeping in *Al-Masjid-al-Harām* before the Divine Revelation was revealed to him. One of them (angels) said, "Which of them is he?"⁽¹⁾ The middle (second) angel said, "He is the best of them." The last (third) angel said, "Take the best of them." Only that much happened on that night and he did not see them till they came on another night, i.e., after the Divine Revelation was revealed to him. (*Fath-Al-Bār*) The Prophet saw them, his eyes were asleep but his heart was not and so is the case with the Prophets: Their eyes sleep while their hearts do not sleep. So those angels did not talk to him till they carried him and placed him beside the well of Zam-zam. From among them Jibril (Gabriel) took charge of him. Jibril (Gabriel) cut open (the part of his body) between his throat and the middle of his chest (heart) and took all the contents out of his chest and abdomen and then washed it with Zam-zam water with his own hands till he cleansed the inside of his body, and then a gold tray containing a gold bowl, full of belief and wisdom was brought and then Jibril (Gabriel) stuffed his chest and throat (blood vessels) with it and then closed it (the chest). He then ascended with him to

٧٥١٧ - حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ الْعَزِيزِ بْنُ
عَبْدِ اللَّهِ: حَدَّثَنِي سُلَيْمَانُ، عَنْ شَرِيكَ
بِ بْنِ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ أَنَّهُ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ ابْنَ
مَالِكٍ يَقُولُ: لَيْلَةَ أُسْرِي بِرَسُولِ اللَّهِ
ﷺ مِنْ مَسْجِدِ الْكَعْبَةِ أَنَّهُ جَاءَهُ ثَلَاثَةٌ
نَفَرٍ قَبْلَ أَنْ يُوحَى إِلَيْهِ وَهُوَ نَائِمٌ فِي
الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ فَقَالَ أَوْلَهُمْ: أَيُّهُمْ
هُوَ؟ فَقَالَ أَوْسَطُهُمْ: هُوَ خَيْرُهُمْ،
فَقَالَ أَحَدُهُمْ: خُدُوا خَيْرَهُمْ، فَكَانَتْ
تِلْكَ اللَّيْلَةَ فَلَمْ يَرَهُمْ حَتَّى أَنْوَهُ لَيْلَةَ
أُخْرَى فِيمَا يَرَى قَلْبُهُ وَتَنَامُ عَيْنُهُ وَلَا
يَنَامُ قَلْبُهُ، وَكَذَلِكَ الْأَنْبِيَاءُ تَنَامُ أَعْيُنُهُمْ
وَلَا تَنَامُ قُلُوبُهُمْ فَلَمْ يُكَلِّمُوهُ حَتَّى
اِحْتَمَلُوهُ فَوَضَعُوهُ عِنْدَ بَيْتِ زَمْزَمَ،
فَقَتَلُوهُ مِنْهُمْ جِبْرِيلُ، فَسَقَّ جِبْرِيلُ مَا
بَيْنَ نَحْرِهِ إِلَى لَبَّتِهِ حَتَّى فَرَعَ مِنْ
صَدْرِهِ وَجَوْفِهِ فَعَسَلَهُ مِنْ مَاءِ زَمْزَمَ
بِيَدِهِ حَتَّى انْقَى جَوْفَهُ. ثُمَّ أُتِيَ بِطَاسْتٍ
مِنْ ذَهَبٍ فِيهِ تَوْرٌ مِنْ ذَهَبٍ مَحْشُورًا
إِيمَانًا وَحِكْمَةً، فَحَشَى بِهِ صَدْرَهُ
وَلِغَادِيدَهُ، يَعْنِي عُرُوقَ حَلْقِهِ، ثُمَّ
أَطْبَقَهُ، ثُمَّ عَرَجَ بِهِ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا

(1) (H.7517) The Prophet ﷺ was sleeping beside two other persons. So the angels appearing to him in his dream wondered which of them was the Prophet ﷺ. Those two persons were his uncle Ḥamza bin 'Abdul-Muṭṭalib and his cousin Ja'far bin Abi Ṭālib.

the heaven of the world and knocked on one of its doors. The dwellers of the heaven asked, "Who is it?" He said, "Jibrīl (Gabriel)." They said, "Who is accompanying you?" He said, "Muḥammad." They said, "Has he been called?" He said, "Yes." They said, "He is welcome." So the dwellers of the heaven became pleased with his arrival, and they did not know what Allāh wants from the Prophet (ﷺ) to do on earth unless Allāh informed them. The Prophet (ﷺ) met Ādam over the nearest heaven. Jibrīl (Gabriel) said to the Prophet (ﷺ), "He is your father; greet him." The Prophet (ﷺ) greeted him and Ādam returned his greeting and said, "Welcome, O my son! What a good son you are!" Behold, the Prophet (ﷺ) saw two flowing rivers, while he was in the nearest heaven. He asked, "What are these two rivers, O Jibrīl (Gabriel)?" Jibrīl (Gabriel) said, "These are the sources of the Nile and the Euphrates." Then Jibrīl (Gabriel) took him around that heaven and behold, he saw another river at the bank of which there was a palace built of pearls and emerald. He put his hand into the river and found its mud like musk *Adhfar*. He asked, "What is this, O Jibrīl (Gabriel)?" Jibrīl (Gabriel) said, "This is *Al-Kauthar* which your Lord has kept for you." Then Jibrīl (Gabriel) ascended (with him) to the second heaven and the angels asked the same questions as those on the first heaven, i.e., "Who is it?" Jibrīl (Gabriel) replied, "Jibrīl (Gabriel)". They asked, "Who is accompanying you?" He said, "Muḥammad." They asked, "Has he been sent for?" He said, "Yes." Then they said, "He is welcome." Then he Jibrīl (Gabriel) ascended with the Prophet (ﷺ) to the third heaven, and the angels said the same as the angels of the first and the second heavens had

فَضْرَبَ أَبَا مِنْ أَبْوَابِهَا فَنَادَاهُ أَهْلُ السَّمَاءِ: مَنْ هَذَا؟ فَقَالَ: جِبْرِيلُ، قَالُوا: وَمَنْ مَعَكَ؟ قَالَ: مَعِيَ مُحَمَّدٌ، قَالَ: وَقَدْ بُعِثَ إِلَيْهِ؟ قَالَ: نَعَمْ، قَالُوا: فَمَرْحَبًا بِهِ وَأَهْلًا. فَيَسْتَبْشِرُ بِهِ أَهْلُ السَّمَاءِ. لَا يَعْلَمُ أَهْلُ السَّمَاءِ بِمَا يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ بِهِ فِي الْأَرْضِ حَتَّى يُعَلِّمَهُمْ. فَوَجَدَ فِي السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا آدَمَ، فَقَالَ لَهُ جِبْرِيلُ: هَذَا أَبُوكَ فَسَلِّمْ عَلَيْهِ، فَسَلَّمَ عَلَيْهِ وَرَدَّ عَلَيْهِ آدَمُ فَقَالَ: مَرْحَبًا وَأَهْلًا يَا بُنَيَّ، نَعَمْ الْإِبْنُ أَنْتَ. فَإِذَا هُوَ فِي السَّمَاءِ الدُّنْيَا بِنَهْرَيْنِ يَطَّرِدَانِ فَقَالَ: «مَا هَذَانِ النَّهْرَانِ يَا جِبْرِيلُ؟ قَالَ: هَذَانِ النَّيْلُ وَالْفُرَاتُ عُنُصْرُهُمَا»، ثُمَّ مَضَى بِهِ فِي السَّمَاءِ فَإِذَا بِنَهْرٍ آخَرَ عَلَيْهِ قَصْرٌ مِنْ لَوْلُؤٍ وَزَبَرْجِدٍ، فَضْرَبَ يَدَهُ فَإِذَا هُوَ مِنْكَ أَذْفَرُ، قَالَ: «مَا هَذَا يَا جِبْرِيلُ؟ قَالَ: هَذَا الْكَوْثَرُ الَّذِي حَبَا لَكَ رَبُّكَ». ثُمَّ عَرَجَ بِهِ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الثَّانِيَةِ فَقَالَتِ الْمَلَائِكَةُ لَهُ مِثْلَ مَا قَالَتْ لَهُ الْأُولَى: مَنْ هَذَا؟ قَالَ: جِبْرِيلُ، قَالُوا: وَمَنْ مَعَكَ؟ قَالَ: مُحَمَّدٌ ﷺ، قَالُوا: وَقَدْ بُعِثَ إِلَيْهِ؟ قَالَ: نَعَمْ، قَالُوا: مَرْحَبًا بِهِ وَأَهْلًا. ثُمَّ عَرَجَ بِهِ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ الثَّالِثَةِ وَقَالُوا لَهُ مِثْلَ مَا قَالَتْ الْأُولَى وَالثَّانِيَةَ. ثُمَّ عَرَجَ بِهِ إِلَى الرَّابِعَةِ فَقَالُوا لَهُ مِثْلَ