

this story. He said, "Whoever is in charge of (put to test by) these daughters and treats them generously, then they will act as a shield for him from the (Hell) Fire."

امْرَأَةٌ مَعَهَا ابْنَتَانِ تَسْأَلْنِي، فَلَمْ تَجِدْ  
عِنْدِي غَيْرَ تَمْرَةٍ وَاحِدَةٍ فَأَعْطَيْتُهَا  
فَقَسَمَتْهَا بَيْنَ ابْنَتَيْهَا، ثُمَّ قَامَتْ  
فَخَرَجَتْ، فَدَخَلَ النَّبِيُّ ﷺ فَحَدَّثْتُهُ  
فَقَالَ: «مَنْ يَلِي مِنْ هَذِهِ الْبَنَاتِ  
شَيْئًا، فَأَحْسَنَ إِلَيْهِنَّ كُنَّ لَهُ سِتْرًا مِنَ  
النَّارِ». [راجع: ١٤١٨]

**5996.** Narrated Abū Qatāda: The Prophet ﷺ came out towards us, while carrying Umāmah, the daughter of Abu Al-'Āṣ (his grand-daughter) over his shoulder. He offered Ṣalāt (prayer), and when he wanted to bow, he put her down, and when he stood up, he lifted her up (on his shoulders).

٥٩٩٦ - حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو الْوَلِيدِ:  
حَدَّثَنَا اللَّيْثُ: حَدَّثَنَا سَعِيدُ الْمَقْبُرِيُّ:  
حَدَّثَنَا عَمْرُو بْنُ سُلَيْمٍ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو  
قَتَادَةَ قَالَ: خَرَجَ عَلَيْنَا النَّبِيُّ ﷺ  
وَأَمَامَهُ بِنْتُ أَبِي الْعَاصِ عَلَى عَاتِقِهِ  
فَصَلَّى، فَإِذَا رَكَعَ وَضَعَ، وَإِذَا رَفَعَ  
رَفَعَهَا. [راجع: ٥١٦]

**5997.** Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ kissed Al-Hasan bin 'Alī while Al-Aqra' bin Hābis At-Tamīmī was sitting beside him. Al-Aqra' said, "I have ten children and I have never kissed anyone of them." Allāh's Messenger ﷺ cast a look at him and said, "Whoever is not merciful to others, will not be treated mercifully."

٥٩٩٧ - حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو الْيَمَانِ:  
أَخْبَرَنَا شُعَيْبٌ، عَنِ الزُّهْرِيِّ: حَدَّثَنَا  
أَبُو سَلَمَةَ بْنُ عَبْدِ الرَّحْمَنِ: أَنَّ أَبَا  
هُرَيْرَةَ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ قَالَ: قَبَّلَ رَسُولُ  
اللهِ ﷺ الْحَسَنَ بْنَ عَلِيٍّ، وَعِنْدَهُ  
الْأَفْرَعُ بْنُ حَابِسٍ التَّمِيمِيُّ جَالِسًا،  
فَقَالَ الْأَفْرَعُ: إِنَّ لِي عَشْرَةَ مِنَ الْوَالِدِ  
مَا قَبَّلْتُ مِنْهُمْ أَحَدًا، فَظَنَرُ إِلَيْهِ رَسُولُ  
اللهِ ﷺ ثُمَّ قَالَ: «مَنْ لَا يَرْحَمُ لَا  
يُرْحَمُ».

**5998.** Narrated 'Aishah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهَا: A bedouin came to the Prophet ﷺ and said, "You (people) kiss the boys! We don't kiss them." The Prophet ﷺ said, "I cannot put mercy in your heart after Allāh has taken it away from it."

٥٩٩٨ - حَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ  
يُوسُفَ: حَدَّثَنَا سُفْيَانُ، عَنْ هِشَامِ،  
عَنْ عُرْوَةَ، عَنْ عَائِشَةَ رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهَا  
قَالَتْ: جَاءَ أَعْرَابِيٌّ إِلَى النَّبِيِّ ﷺ

فَقَالَ: تُقْبَلُونَ الصِّبْيَانَ؟ فَمَا نُقْبَلُهُمْ،  
فَقَالَ النَّبِيُّ ﷺ: «أَوْ أَمْلِكُ لَكَ أَنْ  
نَزَعَ اللَّهُ مِنْ قَلْبِكَ الرَّحْمَةَ».

5999. Narrated 'Umar bin Al-Khattāb رضي الله عنه: Some *Saby* (i.e., war prisoners, children and women only) were brought before the Prophet ﷺ and behold, a woman amongst them was milking her breasts to feed, and whenever she found a child amongst the captives, she took it over her chest and nursed it (she had lost her child but later she found him). The Prophet ﷺ said to us, "Do you think that this lady can throw her son in the fire?" We replied, "No, if she has the power not to throw it (in the fire)." The Prophet ﷺ then said, "Allāh is more Merciful to His slaves than this lady to her son."

٥٩٩٩ - حَدَّثَنَا ابْنُ أَبِي مَرْيَمَ:  
حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو عَسَّانَ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنِي زَيْدُ بْنُ  
أَسْلَمَ، عَنْ أَبِيهِ، عَنْ عُمَرَ بْنِ  
الْخَطَّابِ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ: قَدِمَ عَلَى  
النَّبِيِّ ﷺ سَبِيًّا، فَإِذَا امْرَأَةٌ مِنَ السَّبِيِّ  
تَحْلُبُ ثَدْيَهَا تَسْقِي، إِذَا وَجَدَتْ صَبِيًّا  
فِي السَّبِيِّ أَخَذَتْهُ، فَأَلْصَقَتْهُ بِيَطْنِهَا  
وَأَرْضَعَتْهُ، فَقَالَ لَنَا النَّبِيُّ ﷺ:  
«أَتُرُونَ هَذِهِ طَارِحَةً وَلَدَهَا فِي النَّارِ؟»  
قُلْنَا: لَا، وَهِيَ تَقْدِرُ عَلَى أَنْ لَا  
تَنْظَرَحَهُ، فَقَالَ: «لِلَّهِ أَرْحَمُ بِعِبَادِهِ مِنْ  
هَذِهِ بَوْلَدِهَا».

(19) CHAPTER. Allāh divided mercy into one hundred parts.

(١٩) بَابُ: جَعَلَ اللَّهُ الرَّحْمَةَ فِي مِائَةِ جُزْءٍ

6000. Narrated Abu Hurairah رضي الله عنه: I heard Allāh's Messenger ﷺ saying, "Allāh has divided mercy into one hundred parts, and He kept ninety-nine parts with Him and sent down one part on the earth; and because of that one single part, His creations are merciful to each other, so that even the mare lifts up its hoof away from its baby animal, lest it should trample on it."

٦٠٠٠ - حَدَّثَنَا الْحَكَمُ بْنُ نَافِعٍ  
الْبَهْرَانِيُّ: أَخْبَرَنَا شُعَيْبٌ، عَنِ  
الزَّهْرِيِّ: أَخْبَرَنَا سَعِيدُ بْنُ الْمُسَيْبِ  
أَنَّ أَبَا هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ  
ﷺ يَقُولُ: «جَعَلَ اللَّهُ الرَّحْمَةَ فِي مِائَةِ  
جُزْءٍ فَأَمْسَكَ عِنْدَهُ تِسْعَةً وَتِسْعِينَ  
جُزْءًا، وَأَنْزَلَ فِي الْأَرْضِ جُزْءًا  
وَاحِدًا، فَمِنْ ذَلِكَ الْجُزْءِ تَتَرَاخَمُ  
الْخَلْقُ، حَتَّى تَرْفَعَ الْفَرَسُ حَافِرَهَا  
عَنْ وَلَدِهَا خَشْيَةَ أَنْ تُصِيبَهُ».

[انظر: ٦٤٦٩]

(20) CHAPTER. The killing of one's own children for the fear that they will share his meals.

6001. Narrated 'Abdullāh رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: I asked, "O Allāh's Messenger! Which sin is the greatest?" He said, "To set up a rival unto Allāh, though He (Alone) created you." I said, "What next?" He said, "To kill your son lest he should share your food with you." I further asked, "What next?" He said, "To commit illegal sexual intercourse with the wife of your neighbour." And then Allāh تعالى revealed as proof of the statement of the Prophet ﷺ: "And those who invoke not any other *ilāh* (god) along with Allāh..." (V.25 :68)

(٢٠) بَابُ قَتْلِ الْوَالِدِ خَشْيَةَ أَنْ يَأْكُلَ مَعَهُ

٦٠٠١ - حَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ كَثِيرٍ: أَخْبَرَنَا سُفْيَانُ، عَنْ مَنُصُورٍ، عَنْ أَبِي وَائِلٍ، عَنْ عَمْرٍو بْنِ شُرْحِبِيلٍ، عَنْ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ قَالَ: قُلْتُ: يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ أَيُّ الذَّنْبِ أَعْظَمُ؟ قَالَ: «أَنْ تَجْعَلَ لِلَّهِ نِدَاءً وَهُوَ خَلَقَكَ»، ثُمَّ قَالَ: أَيُّ؟ قَالَ: «أَنْ تَقْتُلَ وَلَدَكَ خَشْيَةَ أَنْ يَأْكُلَ مَعَكَ». قَالَ: ثُمَّ أَيُّ؟ قَالَ: «أَنْ تُزَانِيَ حَلِيلَةَ جَارِكَ»، وَأَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ تَعَالَى تَصْدِيقَ قَوْلِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ ﴿وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَدْعُونَ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ﴾ [الفرقان: ٦٨]. [راجع: ٤٤٧٧]

(21) CHAPTER. To take a child in one's lap.

6002. Narrated 'Āishah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهَا: The Prophet ﷺ took a child in his lap for *Tahnīk* (i.e., he chewed a date in his mouth and put its juice in the mouth of the child). The child urinated on him, so he asked for water and poured it over the place of the urine.

(٢١) بَابُ وَضْعِ الصَّبِيِّ فِي الْحِجْرِ

٦٠٠٢ - حَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ الْمُثَنَّى: حَدَّثَنَا يَحْيَى بْنُ سَعِيدٍ، عَنْ هِشَامٍ قَالَ: أَخْبَرَنِي أَبِي، عَنْ عَائِشَةَ أَنَّ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ وَضَعَ صَبِيًّا فِي حِجْرِهِ يُحْتَنِكُهُ، فَبَالَ عَلَيْهِ، فَدَعَا بِمَاءٍ فَأَتْبَعَهُ. [راجع: ٢٢٢]

(22) CHAPTER. Putting the child on the thigh.

6003. Narrated Usāma bin Zaid رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ used to put me on (one of) his thighs and put Al-Ḥasan bin 'Alī on his other thigh, and then embrace us and say, "O Allāh! Please be Merciful to them, as I am merciful to them."

٦٠٠٣ - حَدَّثَنِي عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ مُحَمَّدٍ: حَدَّثَنَا عَارِمٌ: حَدَّثَنَا الْمُعْتَمِرُ بْنُ سُلَيْمَانَ يُحَدِّثُ عَنْ أَبِيهِ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ أَبَا تَمِيمَةَ، يُحَدِّثُ عَنْ أَبِي عُثْمَانَ التَّهْدِي: يُحَدِّثُهُ أَبُو عُثْمَانَ عَنْ

أَسَامَةَ بْنِ زَيْدٍ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمَا: كَانَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ يَأْخُذُنِي فَيُقْعِدُنِي عَلَى فَخِذِهِ، وَيُقْعِدُ الْحَسَنَ بْنَ عَلِيٍّ عَلَى فَخِذِهِ الْآخَرَ، ثُمَّ يَضُمُّهُمَا، ثُمَّ يَقُولُ: «اللَّهُمَّ ارْحَمْهُمَا فَإِنِّي أَرْحَمُهُمَا».

وَعَنْ عَلِيٍّ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنَا بِحْيَى: حَدَّثَنَا سُلَيْمَانُ، عَنْ أَبِي عُثْمَانَ: قَالَ التَّمِيمِيُّ: فَوَقَعَ فِي قَلْبِي مِنْهُ شَيْءٌ، قُلْتُ: حَدَّثْتُ بِهِ كَذَا وَكَذَا فَلَمْ أَسْمَعُهُ مِنْ أَبِي عُثْمَانَ، فَتَنَطَّرْتُ فَوَجَدْتُهُ عِنْدِي مَكْتُوبًا فِيمَا سَمِعْتُ.

[راجع: ٣٧٣٥]

(23) CHAPTER. To keep one's covenant is a part of Faith.

6004. Narrated 'A'ishah رضي الله عنها: I never felt so jealous of any woman as I did of Khadija, though she had died three years before the Prophet ﷺ married me, and that was because I heard him mentioning her too often, and because his Lord had ordered him to give her the glad tidings that she would have a palace in Paradise, made of *Qasab*<sup>(1)</sup>, and because he used to slaughter a sheep and distribute its meat among her friends.

٦٠٠٤ - حَدَّثَنَا عَبِيدُ بْنُ إِسْمَاعِيلَ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو أَسَامَةَ، عَنْ هِشَامِ، عَنْ أَبِيهِ، عَنْ عَائِشَةَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهَا قَالَتْ: مَا غُرْتُ عَلَى امْرَأَةٍ مَا غُرْتُ عَلَى خَدِيجَةَ، وَلَقَدْ هَلَكْتُ قَبْلَ أَنْ يَتَزَوَّجَنِي بِثَلَاثِ سِنِينَ، لِمَا كُنْتُ أَسْمَعُهُ يَذْكُرُهَا. وَلَقَدْ أَمَرَهُ رَبُّهُ أَنْ يُبَشِّرَهَا بِبَيْتٍ فِي الْجَنَّةِ مِنْ قَصَبٍ. وَإِنْ كَانَ لَيُذْبِحُ الشَّاةَ ثُمَّ يُهْدِي فِي خُلَّتَيْهَا مِنْهَا. [راجع: ٣٨١٦]

(24) CHAPTER. The superiority of the one who looks after and sustains an orphan.

6005. Narrated Sahl bin Sa'd: The

(٢٤) بَابُ فَضْلِ مَنْ يَعُولُ يَتِيمًا  
٦٠٠٥ - حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ عَبْدِ

(1) (H. 6004) *Qasab*: See the glossary.

Prophet ﷺ said, "I and the person who looks after an orphan and provides for him, will be in Paradise like this," putting his index and middle fingers together.

الْوَهَابِ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنِي عَبْدُ الْعَزِيزِ بْنُ أَبِي حَازِمٍ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنِي أَبِي قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ سَهْلَ بْنَ سَعْدٍ عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قَالَ: «أَنَا وَكَافِلُ الْيَتِيمِ فِي الْجَنَّةِ هَكَذَا»، وَقَالَ بِإِصْبَعَيْهِ السَّبَابَةَ وَالْوُسْطَى. [راجع: ٥٣٠٤]

(25) CHAPTER. The one who looks after and works for a widow.

(٢٥) بَابُ السَّاعِي عَلَى الْأَرْمَلَةِ

6006. Narrated Safwān bin Sulaim: The Prophet ﷺ said, "The one who looks after and works for a widow and for a poor person, is like a warrior fighting for Allāh's Cause, or like a person who observes *Saum* (fasts) during the day and offers *Ṣalāt* (prayer) all the night."

٦٠٠٦ - حَدَّثَنَا إِسْمَاعِيلُ بْنُ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنِي مَالِكٌ، عَنْ صَفْوَانَ بْنِ سُلَيْمٍ يَرْفَعُهُ إِلَى النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قَالَ: «السَّاعِي عَلَى الْأَرْمَلَةِ وَالْمِسْكِينِ كَالْمُجَاهِدِ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ، أَوْ كَالَّذِي يَصُومُ النَّهَارَ وَيَقُومُ اللَّيْلَ». [راجع: ٥٣٥٣]

Narrated Abū Hurairah that the Prophet ﷺ said as above (*Hadith* No. 6006).

حَدَّثَنَا إِسْمَاعِيلُ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنِي مَالِكٌ، عَنْ ثَوْرِ بْنِ زَيْدِ الدِّبَلِيِّ، عَنْ أَبِي الْعَيْثِ مَوْلَى ابْنِ مُطِيعٍ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ مِثْلَهُ.

(26) CHAPTER. The one who looks after and works for *Al-Miskīn* (a poor person).

(٢٦) بَابُ السَّاعِي عَلَى الْمِسْكِينِ

6007. Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ said, "The one who looks after and works for a widow and for *Al-Miskīn* (a poor person) is like a warrior fighting for Allāh's Cause." [The subnarrator Al-Qa'nabī is not sure whether he also said this "Like the one who offers *Ṣalāt* (prayer) all the night without slackness and observes *Saum* (fasts) continuously and never breaks his fast."]

٦٠٠٧ - حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ مَسْلَمَةَ: حَدَّثَنَا مَالِكٌ، عَنْ ثَوْرِ بْنِ زَيْدٍ، عَنْ أَبِي الْعَيْثِ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «السَّاعِي عَلَى الْأَرْمَلَةِ وَالْمِسْكِينِ كَالْمُجَاهِدِ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَأَحْسِبُهُ قَالَ - يَشْكُ الْقَعْبِيُّ -:

كالقائم لا يفتر، وكالصائم لا يفطر». [راجع: ٥٣٥٣]

(27) CHAPTER. (What is said regarding) being merciful to the people and to the animals.

6008. Narrated Abū Sulaimān, Mālik bin Huwairith: We came to the Prophet ﷺ and we were (a few) young men, of approximately same age, and stayed with him for twenty nights. Then he thought that we were anxious for our families, and he asked us whom we had left behind to look after our families, and we told him. He was kind-hearted and merciful, so he said, "Return to your families and teach them (religious knowledge) and order them (to do good deeds) and offer your *Ṣalāt* (prayers) in the way you saw me offering my *Ṣalāt* (prayer), and when the stated time for the *Ṣalāt* (prayer) becomes due, then one of you should pronounce its call (i.e., the *Adhān*), and the eldest of you should lead you in *Ṣalāt* (prayer)." (1)

6009. Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ said, "While a man was walking on a road, he became very thirsty. Then he came across a well, got down into it, drank (of its water) and then came out. Meanwhile he saw a dog panting and licking mud because of excessive thirst. The man said to himself, 'This dog is suffering from the same state of thirst as I did.' So, he went down the well (again) and filled his shoe (with water) and held it in his mouth and watered the dog. Allāh thanked him for that deed and forgave him." The people asked, "O Allāh's Messenger! Is there a reward for us in serving the animals?" He said, "(Yes) There is a reward for serving any animate (living being)."

(٢٧) بَابُ رَحْمَةِ النَّاسِ وَالْبَهَائِمِ

٦٠٠٨ - حَدَّثَنَا مُسَدَّدٌ: حَدَّثَنَا إِسْمَاعِيلُ: حَدَّثَنَا أُيُوبُ، عَنْ أَبِي قِلَابَةَ، عَنْ أَبِي سُلَيْمَانَ مَالِكِ بْنِ الْحُوَيْرِثِ قَالَ: أَتَيْتَا النَّبِيَّ ﷺ وَنَحْنُ شَبَابٌ مُتْقَارِبُونَ، فَأَقَمْنَا عِنْدَهُ عِشْرِينَ لَيْلَةً، فَظَنَّ أَنَا اشْتَقْنَا أَهْلَنَا، وَسَأَلْنَا عَمَّنْ تَرَكْنَا فِي أَهْلِنَا فَأَخْبَرَنَا، وَكَانَ رَقِيقًا رَحِيمًا، فَقَالَ: «ارْجِعُوا إِلَى أَهْلِيكُمْ، فَعَلِّمُوهُمْ وَمُرُوهُمْ، وَصَلُّوا كَمَا رَأَيْتُمُونِي أَصَلِّي، وَإِذَا حَضَرَتِ الصَّلَاةُ فَلْيُؤَدِّئْ لَكُمْ أَحَدُكُمْ ثُمَّ لِيُؤَمِّكُمْ أَكْبَرُكُمْ». [راجع: ٦٢٨]

٦٠٠٩ - حَدَّثَنَا إِسْمَاعِيلُ: حَدَّثَنِي مَالِكٌ، عَنْ سَمِيِّ مَوْلَى أَبِي بَكْرٍ، عَنْ أَبِي صَالِحِ السَّمَّانِ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ: أَنَّ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ ﷺ قَالَ: «بَيْنَمَا رَجُلٌ يَمْشِي بَطْرِيْقٍ، اشْتَدَّ عَلَيْهِ الْعَطْشُ، فَوَجَدَ بِئْرًا فَتَنَزَلَ فِيهَا، فَشَرِبَ ثُمَّ خَرَجَ، إِذَا كَلْبٌ يَلْهَثُ يَأْكُلُ التُّرَى مِنَ الْعَطْشِ، فَقَالَ الرَّجُلُ: لَقَدْ بَلَغَ هَذَا الْكَلْبُ مِنَ الْعَطْشِ مِثْلَ الَّذِي كَانَ بَلَغَ بِي، فَتَنَزَلَ الْبِئْرَ فَمَلَأَ حُفَّهُ، ثُمَّ أَمْسَكَهُ بِيَدِهِ،

(1) (H. 6008) See *Iqāmat-aṣ-Ṣalāt* in the glossary.

فَسَقَى الْكَلْبَ، فَشَكَرَ اللَّهُ لَهُ، فَغَفَرَ لَهُ». قَالُوا: يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ، وَإِنَّا لَنَا فِي الْبَهَائِمِ أَجْرًا؟ فَقَالَ: «فِي كُلِّ ذَاتِ كَبِدٍ رَطْبَةٌ أَجْرٌ». [راجع: ١٧٣]

**6010.** Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ stood up for the *Ṣalāt* (prayer) and we, too, stood up along with him. Then a bedouin shouted while offering *Ṣalāt* (prayer), "O Allāh! Bestow Your Mercy on me and Muḥammad (ﷺ) only, and do not bestow it on anybody else along with us." When the Prophet ﷺ had finished his *Ṣalāt* (prayer) with *Taslīm*, he said to the bedouin, "You have limited (narrowed) a very vast (thing) (meaning Allāh's Mercy)."

٦٠١٠ - حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو الْيَمَانِ: أَخْبَرَنَا شُعَيْبٌ، عَنِ الزُّهْرِيِّ قَالَ: أَخْبَرَنِي أَبُو سَلَمَةَ بْنُ عَبْدِ الرَّحْمَنِ أَنَّ أَبَا هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: قَامَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ فِي صَلَاةٍ وَفُئِنَّا مَعَهُ، فَقَالَ أَعْرَابِيٌّ وَهُوَ فِي الصَّلَاةِ: اللَّهُمَّ ارْحَمْنِي وَمُحَمَّدًا وَلَا تَرْحَمْ مَعَنَا أَحَدًا. فَلَمَّا سَلَّمَ النَّبِيُّ ﷺ قَالَ لِلأَعْرَابِيِّ: «لَقَدْ حَجَرْتَ وَاسِعًا». يُرِيدُ رَحْمَةَ اللَّهِ.

**6011.** Narrated An-Nu'mān bin Bashīr: Allāh's Messenger ﷺ said, "You see the believers as regards their being merciful among themselves, showing love among themselves, and being kind among themselves, resembling one body, so that, if any part of the body is not well then the whole body shares the sleeplessness (insomnia) and fever with it."

٦٠١١ - حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو نُعَيْمٍ: حَدَّثَنَا زَكَرِيَّا، عَنْ عَامِرٍ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُهُ يَقُولُ: سَمِعْتُ التُّعْمَانَ بْنَ بَشِيرٍ يَقُولُ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «تَرَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ فِي تَرَاحِيهِمْ وَتَوَادِّهِمْ وَتَعَاطِفِهِمْ كَمَثَلِ الْجَسَدِ إِذَا اشْتَكَى عُضْوًا تَدَاعَى لَهُ سَائِرُ جَسَدِهِ بِالسَّهْرِ وَالْحَمَى»،

**6012.** Narrated Anas bin Mālik رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: The Prophet ﷺ said, "If any Muslim plants any plant, and a human being or an animal eats of it', he will be rewarded as if he had given that much in charity."

٦٠١٢ - حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو الْوَلِيدِ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو عَوَانَةَ، عَنْ قَتَادَةَ، عَنْ أَنَسِ بْنِ مَالِكٍ، عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قَالَ: «مَا مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ عَرَسَ عَرَسًا، فَأَكَلَ مِنْهُ إِنْسَانٌ أَوْ دَابَّةٌ إِلَّا كَانَ لَهُ صَدَقَةٌ». [راجع: ٢٣٢٠]

**6013.** Narrated Jarīr bin 'Abdullāh : The Prophet ﷺ said, "He who is not merciful to others, will not be treated mercifully."

٦٠١٣ - حَدَّثَنَا عُمَرُ بْنُ حَفْصٍ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبِي: حَدَّثَنَا الْأَعْمَشُ قَالَ:

حَدَّثَنِي زَيْدُ بْنُ وَهْبٍ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ جَرِيرَ بْنَ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ، عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قَالَ: «مَنْ لَا يَرْحَمُ لَا يُرْحَمُ».

[انظر: ٧٣٧٦]

**(28) CHAPTER. To recommend to be kind to one's neighbour.**

And the Statement of Allāh تعالى.

“Worship Allāh and join none with Him in worship and do good to parents... (up to) ... such as are proud and boastful.” (V.4:36)

**6014.** Narrated ‘Āishah رضي الله عنها: The Prophet ﷺ said, “Jibrīl (Gabriel) continued to recommend me about treating the neighbours kindly and politely, so much so that I thought he would order me to make them as my heirs.”

**6015.** Narrated Ibn ‘Umar رضي الله عنهما: Allāh’s Messenger ﷺ said, “Jibrīl (Gabriel) kept on recommending me about treating the neighbours kindly and politely, so much so that I thought that he would order me to make them as my heirs.”

**(29) CHAPTER. The sin of that person whose neighbour does not feel safe from his evil.**

**6016.** Narrated Abū Shuraiḥ: The Prophet ﷺ said, “By Allāh, he does not

**(٢٨) بَابُ الْوَصَاةِ بِالْجَارِ،**

وَقَوْلِ اللَّهِ تَعَالَى: ﴿وَأَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَلَا تُشْرِكُوا بِهِ شَيْئًا وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا﴾  
[الآية [النساء: ٣٦].

٦٠١٤ - حَدَّثَنَا إِسْمَاعِيلُ بْنُ أَبِي أُوَيْسٍ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنِي مَالِكٌ، عَنْ يَحْيَى بْنِ سَعِيدٍ قَالَ: أَخْبَرَنِي أَبُو بَكْرِ بْنُ مُحَمَّدٍ، عَنْ عَمْرَةَ، عَنْ عَائِشَةَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهَا عَنِ النَّبِيِّ ﷺ قَالَ: «مَا زَالَ جِبْرِيلُ يُوصِينِي بِالْجَارِ حَتَّى ظَنَنْتُ أَنَّهُ سَيُورَثُهُ».

٦٠١٥ - حَدَّثَنَا مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ مِهَالٍ: حَدَّثَنَا يَزِيدُ بْنُ زُرَيْعٍ: حَدَّثَنَا عُمَرُ بْنُ مُحَمَّدٍ، عَنْ أَبِيهِ، عَنْ ابْنِ عَمَرَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمَا قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «مَا زَالَ جِبْرِيلُ يُوصِينِي بِالْجَارِ حَتَّى ظَنَنْتُ أَنَّهُ سَيُورَثُهُ».

**(٢٩) بَابُ إِمْنٍ مَنْ لَا يَأْمَنُ جَارُهُ بَوَائِقَهُ،**

﴿يُؤَيِّقُهَا﴾ [الشورى: ٣٤]:  
يُهْلِكُهَا، ﴿مَوَيْقًا﴾ [الكهف: ٥٢]:  
مَهْلِكًا.

٦٠١٦ - حَدَّثَنَا عَاصِمُ بْنُ عَلِيٍّ:

believe! By Allāh, he does not believe! By Allāh, he does not believe!” It was said, “Who is that, O Allāh’s Messenger?” He said, “That person whose neighbour does not feel safe from his evil.”

حَدَّثَنَا ابْنُ أَبِي ذُئْبٍ، عَنْ سَعِيدٍ، عَنْ أَبِي شُرَيْحٍ: أَنَّ النَّبِيَّ ﷺ قَالَ: «وَاللَّهِ لَا يُؤْمِنُ، وَاللَّهُ لَا يُؤْمِنُ، وَاللَّهُ لَا يُؤْمِنُ، وَاللَّهُ لَا يُؤْمِنُ؟» قِيلَ: وَمَنْ يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ؟ قَالَ: «الَّذِي لَا يَأْمَنُ جَارُهُ بَوَائِقَهُ».

تَابَعَهُ شِبَابَةُ وَأَسَدُ بْنُ مُوسَى. وَقَالَ حُمَيْدُ بْنُ الْأَسْوَدِ، وَعُثْمَانُ بْنُ عُمَرَ، وَأَبُو بَكْرٍ ابْنُ عَبَّاسٍ، وَشُعَيْبُ بْنُ إِسْحَاقَ، عَنِ ابْنِ أَبِي ذُئْبٍ، عَنِ الْمُقْبِرِيِّ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ.

(30) CHAPTER. A lady-neighbour should not degrade anything given to her by her lady-neighbour.

(٣٠) بَابٌ: لَا تَحْقِرَنَّ جَارَةٌ لِحَارَتِهَا

6017. Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: The Prophet ﷺ used to say, “O Muslim ladies! A lady-neighbour should not look down upon the present of her lady-neighbour even it were the trotters of a sheep.”

٦٠١٧ - حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ يُوسُفَ: حَدَّثَنَا اللَّيْثُ: حَدَّثَنَا سَعِيدُ هُوَ الْمُقْبِرِيُّ، عَنْ أَبِيهِ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: كَانَ النَّبِيُّ ﷺ يَقُولُ: «يَا نِسَاءَ الْمُسْلِمَاتِ لَا تَحْقِرَنَّ جَارَةَ لِحَارَتِهَا وَلَوْ فَرَسَنَ شَاةً».

[راجع: ٢٥٦٦]

(31) CHAPTER. Whosoever believes in Allāh and the Last Day should not harm his neighbour.

(٣١) بَابٌ مَن كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلَا يُؤْذِ جَارَهُ

6018. Narrated Abū Hurairah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ: Allāh’s Messenger ﷺ said, “Whosoever believes in Allāh and the Last Day should not harm his neighbour, and whosoever believes in Allāh and the Last Day should entertain his guest generously; and whosoever believes in Allāh and the Last Day should talk what is good or keep quiet (i.e., abstain from all kinds of evil and dirty talk — e.g., abusing, lying, backbiting, etc.).”

٦٠١٨ - حَدَّثَنَا قُتَيْبَةُ بْنُ سَعِيدٍ: حَدَّثَنَا أَبُو الْأَحْوَصِ، عَنْ أَبِي حُصَيْنٍ، عَنْ أَبِي صَالِحٍ، عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ﷺ: «مَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلَا يُؤْذِ جَارَهُ، وَمَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلْيُكْرِمْ ضَيْفَهُ، وَمَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ

بالله واليوم الآخر فليقل خيراً أو ليصمت». [راجع: ٥١٨٥]

**6019.** Narrated Abū Shuraiḥ Al-ʿAdawī (رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهُ): My ears heard and my eyes saw the Prophet ﷺ when he spoke, “Whosoever believes in Allāh and the Last Day should serve his neighbour generously; and whosoever believes in Allāh and the Last Day should entertain his guest generously by giving him his reward.” It was asked, “What is his reward, O Allāh’s Messenger ﷺ?” He said, “(To be entertained generously) for a day and a night with high quality of food, and the guest has the right to be entertained for three days (with ordinary food) and if he stays longer, what he will be provided with, will be regarded as *Ṣadaqa* (a charitable gift). And whosoever believes in Allāh and the Last Day should talk what is good or keep quiet (i.e., abstain from all kinds of dirty and evil talks e.g., abusing, lying, backbiting, etc.).”

٦٠١٩ - حَدَّثَنَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ يُوسُفَ: حَدَّثَنَا اللَّيْثُ قَالَ: حَدَّثَنِي سَعِيدُ الْمَقْبُرِيُّ، عَنْ أَبِي شُرَيْحٍ الْعَدَوِيِّ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ أُنْدُسَايَ وَأَبْصَرَ عَيْنَايَ حِينَ تَكَلَّمَ النَّبِيُّ ﷺ فَقَالَ: «مَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلْيُكْرِمْ جَارَهُ، وَمَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلْيُكْرِمْ صَيفَهُ جَائِزَتَهُ»، قَالَ: وَمَا جَائِزَتُهُ يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ؟ قَالَ: «يَوْمٌ وَلَيْلَةٌ، وَالصَّيْفَةُ ثَلَاثَةُ أَيَّامٍ. وَمَا كَانَ وَرَاءَ ذَلِكَ فَهُوَ صَدَقَةٌ عَلَيْهِ. وَمَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلْيَقُلْ خَيْرًا أَوْ لِيصْمُتْ». [انظر: ٦١٣٥، ٦٤٧٦]

(32) CHAPTER. The neighbour whose gate is nearer to you has more right to receive your favours.

**6020.** Narrated ʿĀʾishah رَضِيَ اللهُ عَنْهَا: I said, “O Allāh’s Messenger! I have two neighbours! To whom shall I send my gifts?” He said, “To the one whose gate is nearer to you.”

(٣٢) بَابُ حَقِّ الْجَوَارِ فِي قُرْبِ الْأَبْوَابِ

٦٠٢٠ - حَدَّثَنَا حَجَّاجُ بْنُ مِنْهَالٍ: حَدَّثَنَا شُعْبَةُ قَالَ: أَخْبَرَنِي أَبُو عَمْرَانَ قَالَ: سَمِعْتُ طَلْحَةَ، عَنْ عَائِشَةَ قَالَتْ: قُلْتُ: يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ، إِنَّ لِي جَارَيْنِ فإلى أَيِّهِمَا أَهْدِي؟ قَالَ: «إلى أَقْرَبِهِمَا مِنْكَ بَابًا».

[راجع: ٢٢٥٩]

(33) CHAPTER. Enjoining all that is *Al-Maʿrūf* (i.e., Islāmic Monotheism and all that Islām has ordained) is considered as a *Ṣadaqa* (charitable gift).

(٣٣) بَابُ: كُلُّ مَعْرُوفٍ صَدَقَةٌ